



Table of Contents

SECTION 1: INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 BACKGROUND ON GLOBAL CLIMATE CHANGE.....	1
1.2 PURPOSE.....	2
SECTION 2: EMISSIONS INVENTORIES AND ATMOSPHERIC CONCENTRATIONS.....	4
2.1 UNITS FOR MEASURING EMISSIONS.....	4
2.2 ANTHROPOGENIC AND BIOGENIC SOURCES	5
2.3 US CONTRIBUTION TO WORLD EMISSIONS	6
2.4 TRANSPORTATION SECTOR CONTRIBUTION.....	7
2.5 MODAL CONTRIBUTION	8
2.6 CHANGES IN GLOBAL CONCENTRATIONS OF GASES	10
2.7 GLOBAL WARMING POTENTIAL.....	11
SECTION 3: POTENTIAL IMPACTS OF GLOBAL CLIMATE CHANGE	13
3.1 POTENTIAL GLOBAL TEMPERATURE INCREASES	13
3.2 POTENTIAL SECONDARY IMPACTS FROM TEMPERATURE INCREASES	14
3.2.1 Sea Level Rise	14
3.2.2 Changing Hydrologic Patterns	15
3.2.3 Impacts on Human Health	15
3.3 EXTENT OF SCIENTIFIC CERTAINTY ABOUT CLIMATE CHANGE	16
SECTION 4: DEVELOPMENTS IN GLOBAL CLIMATE CHANGE POLICY.....	20
4.1 INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENTS	20
4.2 US INITIATIVES AND TRANSPORTATION	24
SECTION 5: STRATEGIES TO REDUCE GREENHOUSE GAS EMISSIONS FROM TRANSPORTATION SOURCES	28
5.1 UNCERTAINTY IN RANKING STRATEGIES	28
5.2 VEHICLE TRAVEL REDUCTION STRATEGIES	31
5.2.1 Travel Pricing Mechanisms.....	32
5.2.2 Provision for Alternative Modes	39
5.2.3 Parking Management.....	45
5.2.4 Land Use Planning.....	50
5.2.5 Other Vehicle Travel Reduction Measures	54

5.3 FUEL ECONOMY-FOCUSED STRATEGIES	59
5.3.1 Improving Traffic Operations.....	59
5.3.2 Vehicle Technology Improvement	63
5.3.3 Changing Vehicle Purchase/Retirement Decisions.....	73
5.4 REDUCED CARBON CONTENT (ALTERNATIVE FUEL) STRATEGIES.....	79
5.5 SUMMARY ASSESSMENT	85

APPENDICES

APPENDIX A: Calculating Carbon Dioxide Emissions from Fuel Consumption

APPENDIX B: Global Climate Change Internet Sites

APPENDIX C: Annotated Bibliography